

Read the spelling words and sentences.

-ward

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1. completely	<i>completely</i>	The food is completely gone.
2. additionally	<i>additionally</i>	He is, additionally , a skilled artist.
3. downward	<i>downward</i>	This downward path leads to a pond.
4. homeward	<i>homeward</i>	Seeing the storm, we headed homeward .
5. especially	<i>especially</i>	He is especially fond of spaghetti.
6. certainly	<i>certainly</i>	I am certainly happy that you are home.
7. eastward	<i>eastward</i>	The storm is moving eastward .
8. carefully	<i>carefully</i>	Please open the package carefully .
9. skyward	<i>skyward</i>	We looked skyward to see the plane.
10. outward	<i>outward</i>	Fire laws say doors must open outward .
11. scarcely	<i>scarcely</i>	I have scarcely finished my breakfast.
12. inward	<i>inward</i>	These windows open inward .
13. ideally	<i>ideally</i>	This is ideally the best place to meet.
14. upward	<i>upward</i>	The wind carried the balloons upward .
15. possibly	<i>possibly</i>	She is possibly the best soccer player.
16. finally	<i>finally</i>	They finally arrived at midnight.
17. barely	<i>barely</i>	I have barely started my homework.
18. loosely	<i>loosely</i>	Place the flowers loosely in the vase.
19. afterward	<i>afterward</i>	I will answer your question afterward .
20. directly	<i>directly</i>	You should go directly to the bus.

Think & Sort the spelling words.

1-8. Write the words with the suffix **-ward**.

9-20. Write the words with the suffix **-ly**.

Remember

Suffixes can be added to base words to make new words. The suffix **-ward** means "direction" or "tendency." The suffix **-ly** means "in a specific manner."

**Spelling
Tutor**



Word Replacement

Write the spelling word that could replace the underlined word or words in each sentence.

1. I in particular enjoyed the ice skating.
2. We promised that we would come home immediately after school.
3. You, moreover, have earned a second award.
4. She cautiously drove down the narrow street.
5. And, lastly, I would like to thank my good friends.
6. We thought that you could perhaps help us.
7. The car at the top of the hill rolled toward a lower place.
8. The stock market is headed toward a higher position.



Word Meanings and Suffixes

Write a spelling word for each definition.

Underline the suffix.

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|-----------------------|--|
| 9. hardly | 12. in a total way |
| 10. in a slack way | 13. later |
| 11. in a definite way | 14. in the direction of the rising sun |

Use the Dictionary

In a dictionary, you often find other forms of a base word, including base words with common suffixes. Add the suffix **-ward** or **-ly** to each base word to write a spelling word. Check your answers in the **Spelling Dictionary**.

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| 15. ideal | 17. sky | 19. home |
| 16. out | 18. bare | 20. in |

Word Replacement

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Word Meanings and Suffixes

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Use the Dictionary

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Complete the Analogies

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Make Inferences

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Use Context Clues

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completely	additionally	downward	homeward	especially
certainly	eastward	carefully	skyward	outward
scarcely	inward	ideally	upward	possibly
finally	barely	loosely	afterward	directly

Complete the Analogies

Write a spelling word to complete each analogy.

1. **Frantically** is to **fearfully** as **honestly** is to ____.2. **Past** is to **future** as **beforehand** is to ____.3. **Quietly** is to **softly** as **freely** is to ____.4. **Back** is to **backward** as **sky** is to ____.5. **Capable** is to **capably** as **certain** is to ____.6. **Easily** is to **smoothly** as **entirely** is to ____.7. **Silent** is to **silently** as **scarce** is to ____.

Make Inferences

Write the spelling word that completes each sentence.

8. We looked ____ toward the decorated ceiling.

9. After a long time away from his family, he headed ____.

10. The boat sprung a leak, and water rushed ____.

11. From ____ appearances, she seems confident and capable.

12. The store is ____ located near several apartments.

Use Context Clues

Write spelling words from the box to complete each sentence.

The pilot looked 13. toward the field below. This was going to be an 14. difficult landing because of the fog. He could just 15. make out the field. There was, 16., a strong wind coming from the west and heading 17.. The people in the control tower helped the pilot as he 18. guided the small plane toward the runway. When he 19. landed, he said to his copilot that this was 20. his toughest landing yet.

carefully
downward
eastward
finally
barely
possibly
especially
additionally



Proofread a How-To Paragraph

Proofread the paragraph below for ten misspelled words. Then rewrite the paragraph. Write the spelling words correctly and make the corrections indicated by the proofreading marks.

¶ Follow Route 94 eastward two miles. When the road slopes upword, look for a post office on the left. Turn left at the next intersection, which is marked by a sign that you can scarcely see. Additionally, you should proceed carefully because the street slopes downwerd. After bearily a mile, you will come to the lake. Follow the road compleetly around the lake. when you finaly reach the campsite, our blue tent will be dirrectly to your left.

Proofreading Marks

≡	Make Uppercase
/	Make Lowercase
^	Add
~	Delete
⊙	Add a Period
¶	Indent

Informative/Explanatory Writing

Write a How-To Paragraph

Write or type a paragraph that gives directions from your home to school, or from school to another location, such as a friend's house or a place where you attend after-school activities. Use as many spelling words as you can.

- Use the writing process: prewrite, draft, revise, edit, and publish.
- Be sure to sequence the directions logically, telling your readers what to do first, second, next, and so on.
- Refer to familiar sights, such as landmarks, street names, signs, stoplights, and names of stores.
- Use complete sentences with correct capitalization, punctuation, grammar, and spelling.
- Read your paragraph. Circle three words that may be misspelled. Use an electronic resource to check the spelling.

Transfer

Think of three more directional words with the suffixes **-ward** and **-ly**. Write the words in your Spelling Journal and circle the letters that spell each suffix.

Extend & Transfer

Word Study



Meaning Mastery

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Word Building

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backward	certainly	homeward	directly	actively
biweekly	carefully	eastward	accurately	practically
proudly	upward	skyward	economically	perfectly
westward	finally	outward	historically	vigorously
forward	barely	scarcely	initially	
completely	loosely	inward	usually	
downward	afterward	ideally	frontward	
especially	additionally	possibly	politely	

Meaning Mastery

- Write the word that you might use to talk about your return after a trip away.
- Write the word that originates from the Latin word **species**, meaning "kind."
4. Write the words that tell when or how often something might happen.
- Write the word whose base word is easily confused with **lose**.

6–14. Write the words that contain the suffix **-ward** that are opposites of each other. Words may have more than one opposite in the list. Draw a circle around sets of opposites.

Word Building

Write the spelling words that contain each of these base words.

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| 15. sky | 17. ideal | 19. add |
| 16. certain | 18. possible | 20. vigor |

Fine Arts



Word Hunt

Read the paragraphs below. Look for words with the suffixes **-ward** and **-ly**.

Louis Armstrong was quite possibly the world's most talented jazz trumpet player. He was certainly one of the hardest working. He was born in 1901 and died in 1971. For most of that time he played vigorously and actively.

Louis was directly responsible for bringing music into the lives of millions of people. He was especially fond of playing for children in his New York neighborhood. They could scarcely have understood what an honor that was.

Louis began his life in New Orleans, Louisiana. His family was economically troubled. They had barely enough money to buy food. Music, however, was abundantly available in New Orleans. Many musicians took Louis under their wings. They proudly shared their musical knowledge with him. It wasn't long before he could play the trumpet. It seems that Louis never looked backward after that. He was able to take those skills and completely change his fate. He went from living a life of downward motion to one of upward motion.

That's not to say that Louis's success went straight to his head or that afterward he was never the same. Actually, Louis could finally afford to live like a king. However, he could usually be found working or playing music at home. It would seem that Louis had looked inward. What he found was that to be perfectly happy all he needed was music.



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WORD SORT

1-5. Write the words that contain the suffix **-ward**.

6-10. Write the words with four or more syllables that contain the suffix **-ly**.